

**HeSAY**



# **Current status of work related to disability statistics in China**

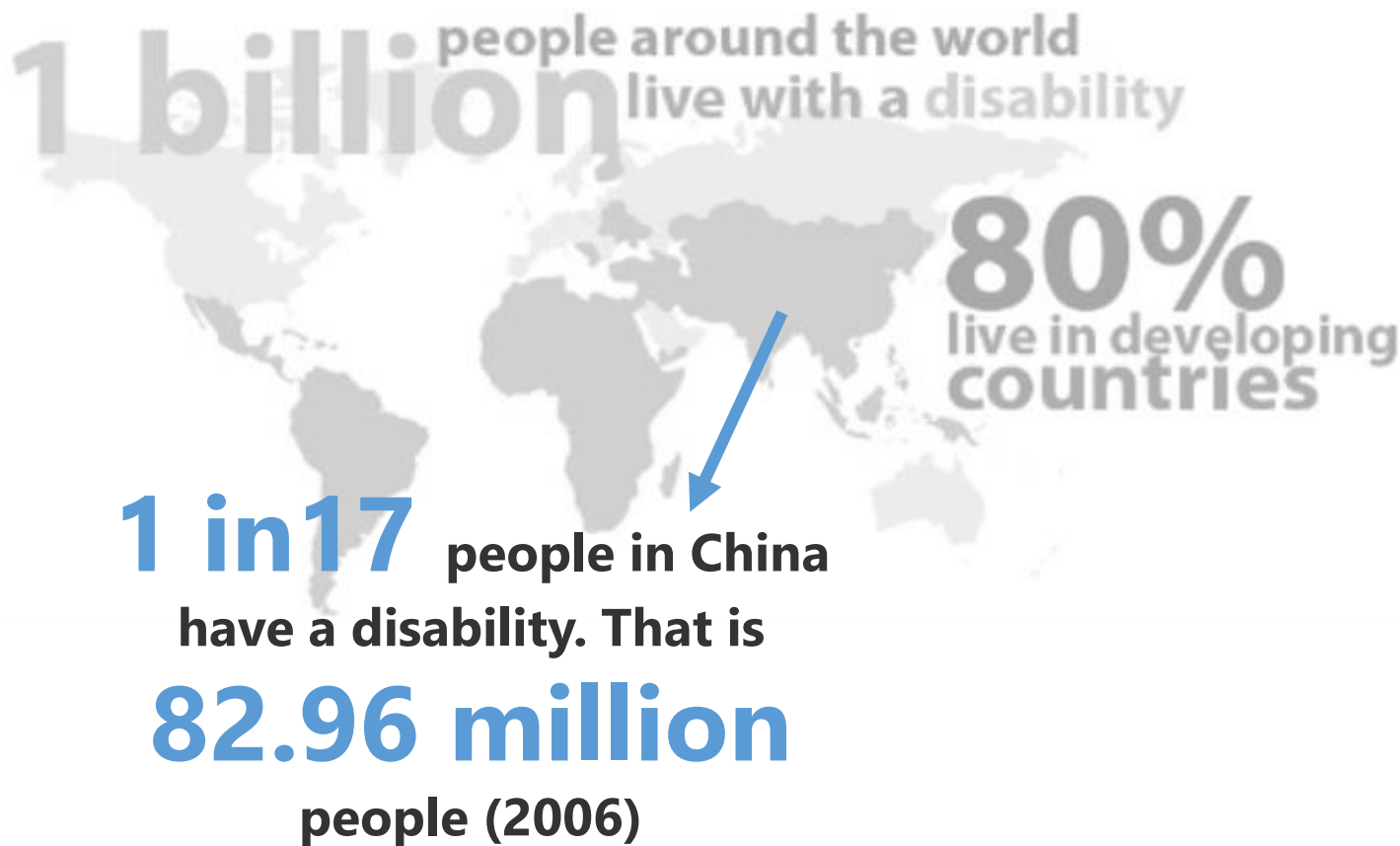
**Xiaoying Zheng   Yanan Luo**

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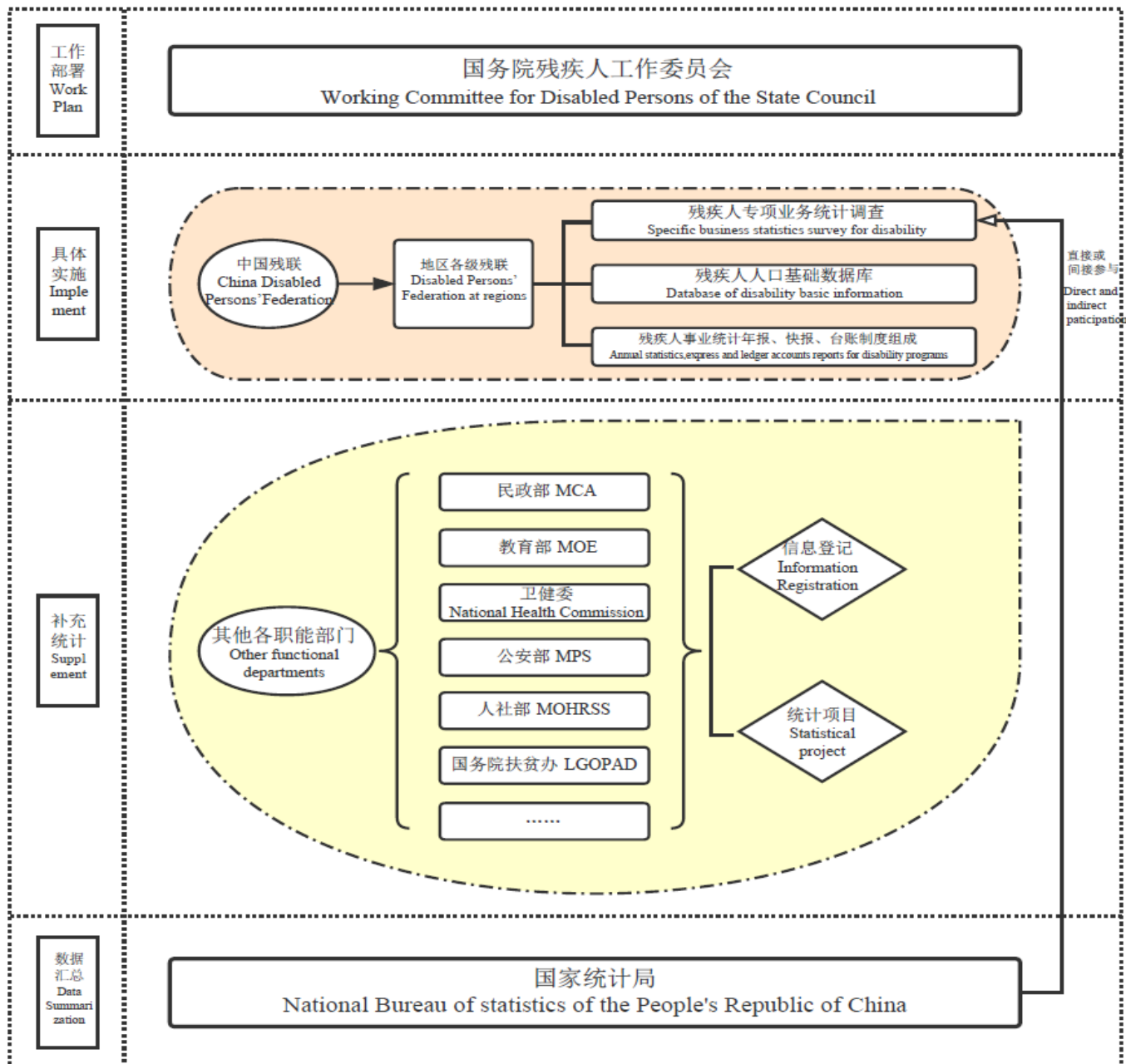
**APEC-PKU Health Science Academy (HeSAY) ,  
Institute of Population Research, Peking University**

**9 Nov., 2018**

# Disability all around the world



# Chinese disability statistics



# Current status of work related to disability statistics in China



*Launching the large-scale population surveys*



*Establishing storage bank and intelligent database system for disabilities*



*Internationalization and standardization of disability statistic work*



*Low cost of disability prevention and intervention program*



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**APEC Health Science Academy, Peking University (HeSAY)**

# Launching the *large-scale disability national surveys*

# The large-scale disability surveys

Population based surveys

- 01 **National Sample Survey of Disability in China, 1987**  
N=1,579,314, 31 Provinces, 424 Counties
- 02 **National Sample Survey of Disability in China, 2006**  
N=2,526,145, 31 Provinces, 734 Counties
- 03 **National Monitoring and Survey of Social and Health for Disability Household in China, 2007-2014**

Year	N	Provinces	Counties
Year=2007	N=23844	31 Provinces	734 Counties
Year=2008	N=22793	31 Provinces	734 Counties
Year=2009	N=38448	31 Provinces	734 Counties
Year=2010	N=35785	31 Provinces	734 Counties
Year=2011	N=42964	31 Provinces	734 Counties
Year=2012	N=42838	31 Provinces	734 Counties
- 04 **National special survey and monitoring of the basic service conditions and demand information data of the disabled, 2015-2017**

# Measurement

## Survey questions

Disability type	Survey question	Definition
Visual	Do you or your family members have visual problems?	Visual disability refers to poor vision or constriction of the visual field in both eyes from any cause and is not correctable. It consists of two categories: blindness and weak vision.
Hearing and speech	Do you or your family members have hearing or speech problems?	Hearing disability refers to permanent hearing loss of varying degrees from any cause or the inability to hear at all or to hear clearly any nearby sound or voice. These deficits affect daily life and social activities. Speech disability refers to any type of language disorder. Because successful treatment takes more than 1 year and the disability is generally present for more than 2 years, the patient cannot take part in normal language exchanges, which undermines his or her daily life and participation in social activities
Physical	Do you or your family members have any difficulty walking, standing, squatting, climbing the stairs, grasping, washing and rinsing, or dressing?	Physical disability refers to a loss of motor function of varying degrees or to limitations in movements or activities resulting from deformed limbs or body paralysis (palsy) or from deformity caused by damage to the structure or function of those body parts involved in mobility
Intellectual	Do you or your family members have any difficulty studying?	Intellectual disability refers to lower than normal intellectual ability and is accompanied by adaptive behavior disorders. This kind of disability results from impairment of the structure and functions of the nervous system, limits individual activity and participation, and requires all-round, extensive, limited, or intermittent support
Mental	Are you or your family members forgetful? Or do you have difficulty concentrating? Or can you not control your moods? Or do you have strange behaviour that is out of the ordinary? Or are you addicted to alcohol or drugs?	Mental disability refers to psychiatric disorders lasting more than 1 year that manifest as cognitive, affective, and behavior disorders affecting the daily life and social participation of the patient.

## Screening and confirmation

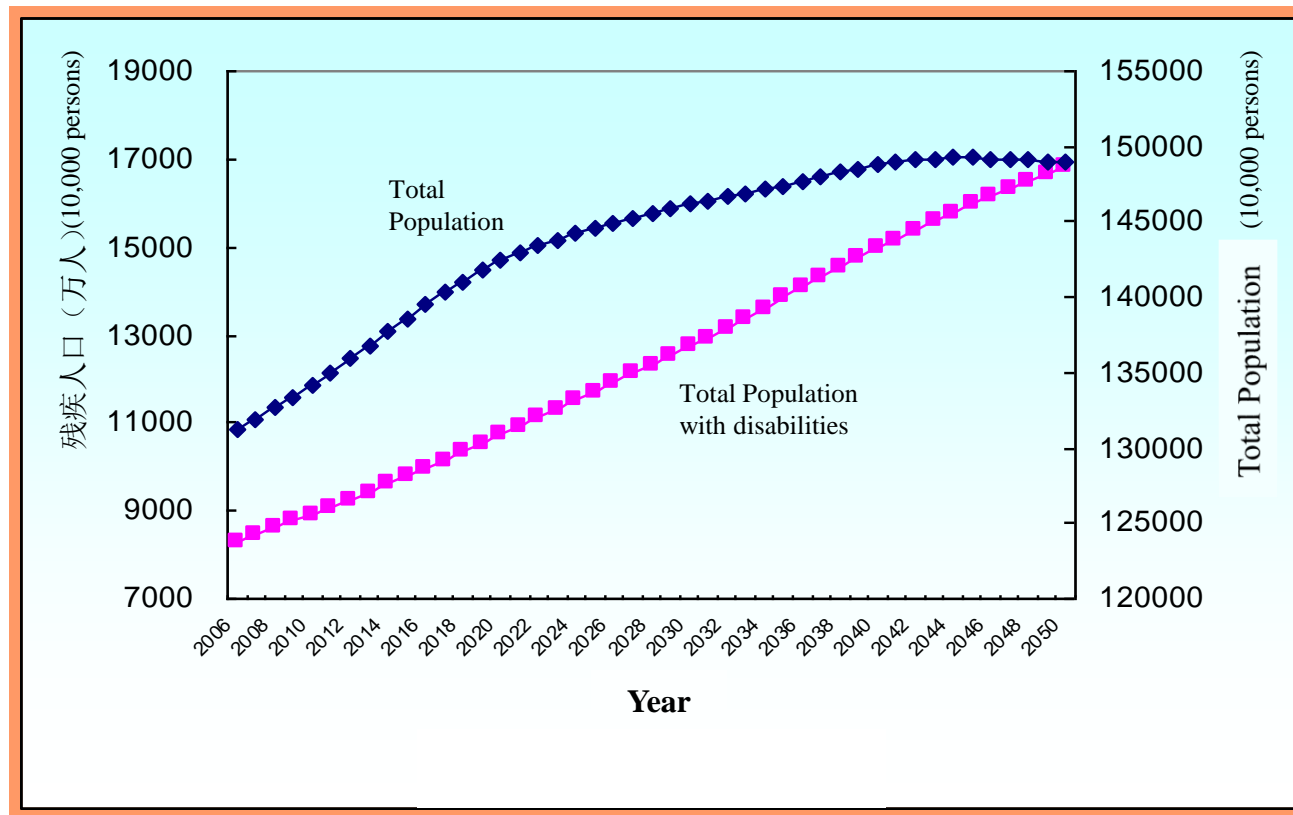


Physicians for further disability screening and confirmation



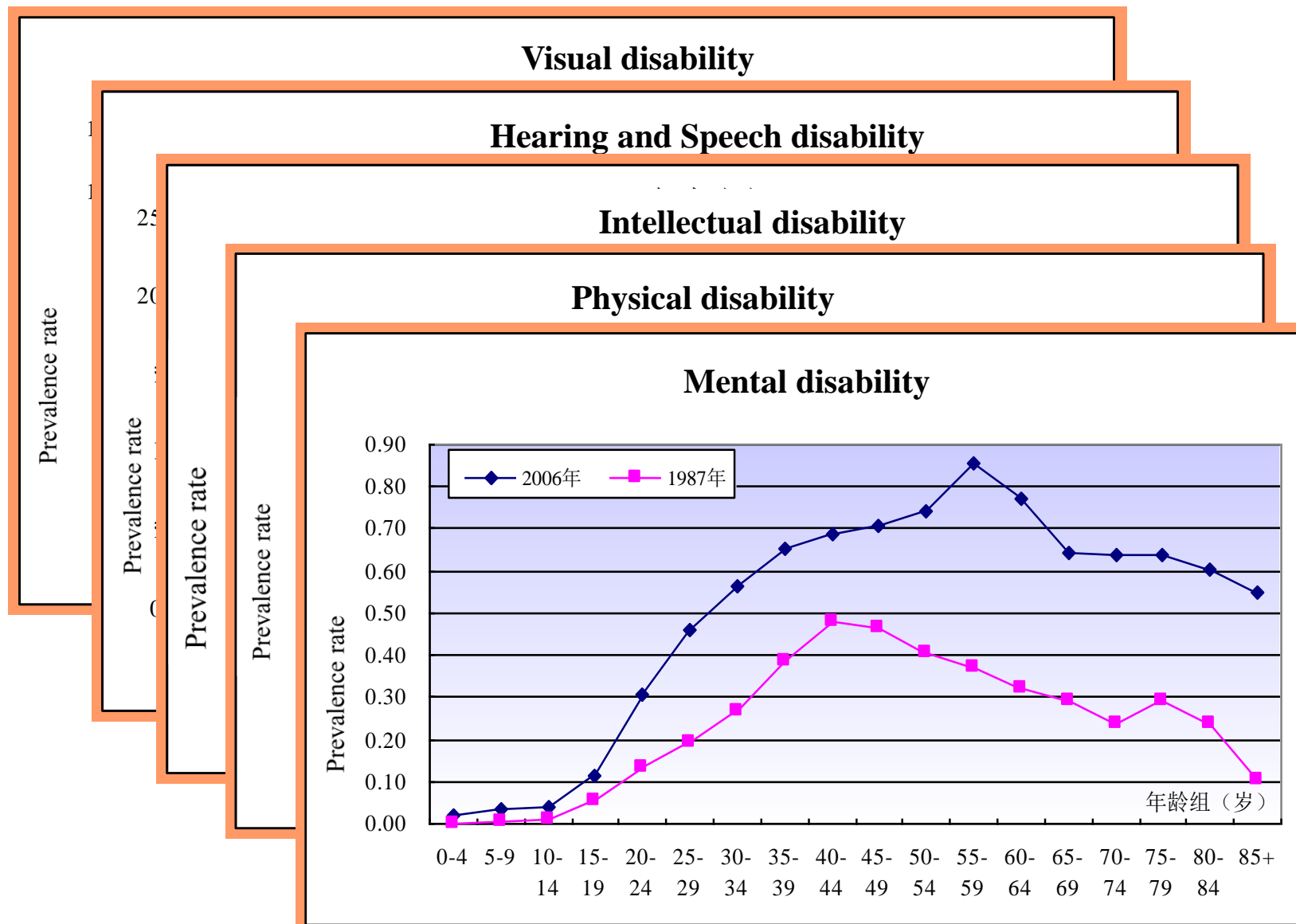
To confirm the severity of the disability and its primary causes

# Total population and disabled population size forecasting (2006-2050)



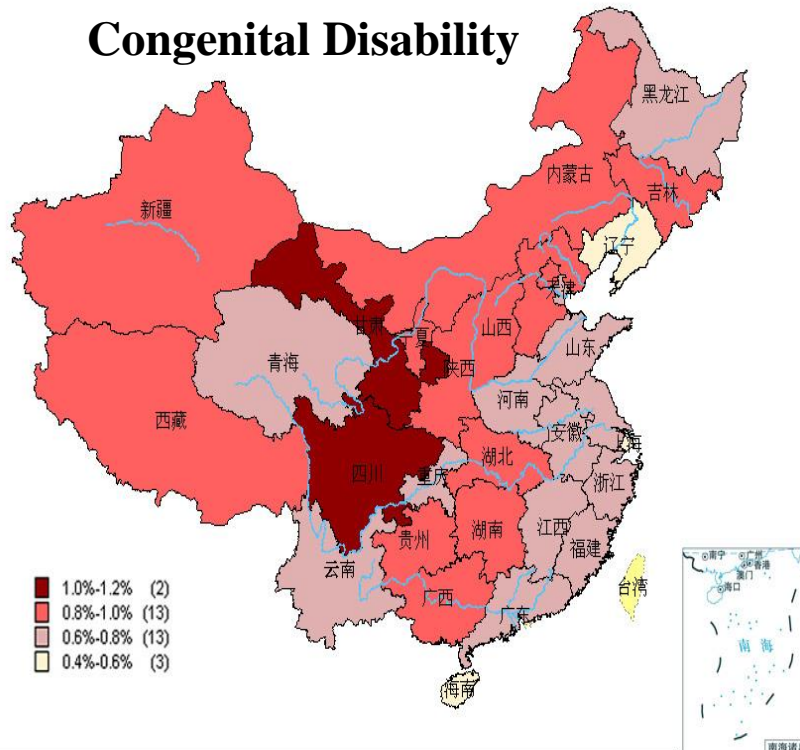


# Prevalence rate on different types of disability by age in 1987 and 2006

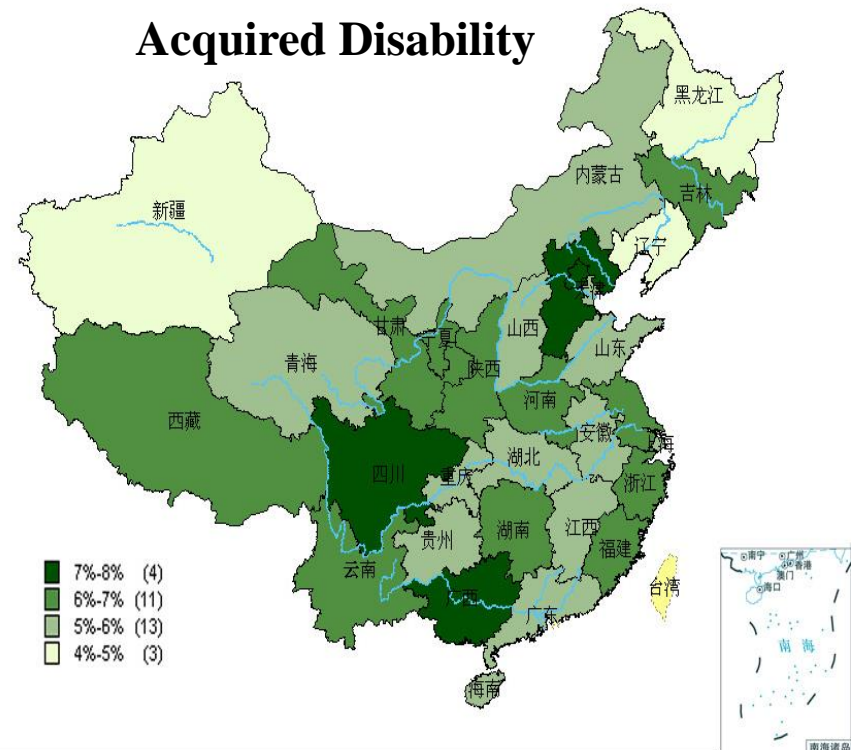


# The Prevalence of Disability across Provinces in China

## Congenital Disability

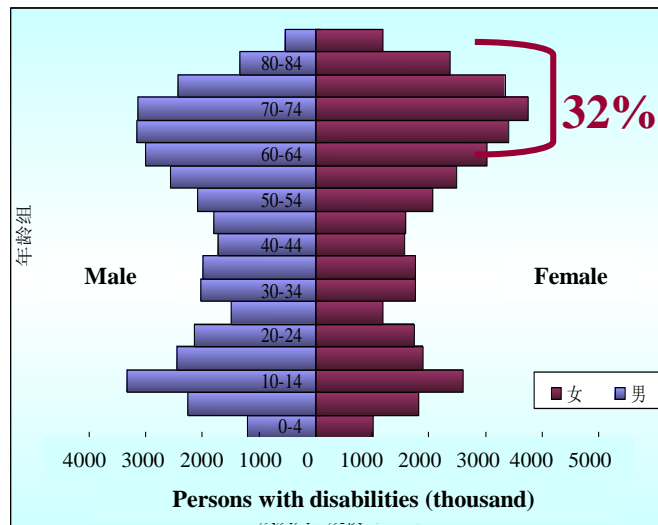


## Acquired Disability

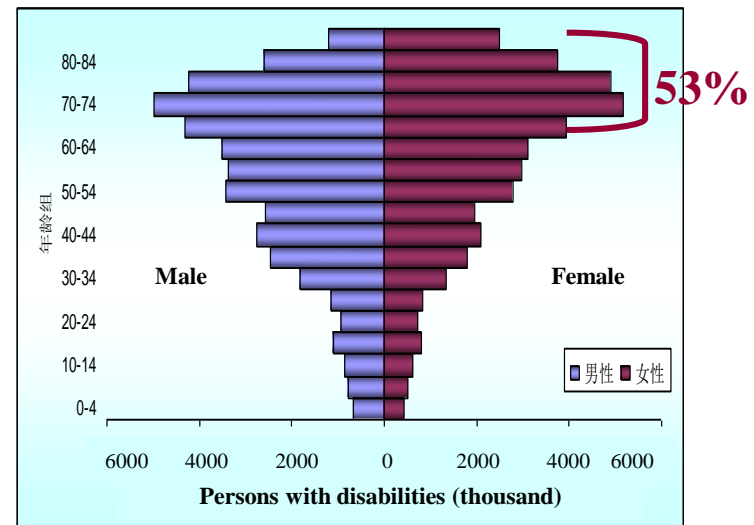


# *Population ageing of PwDs?*

- Population ageing, combined with the fact that disability has focused attention on the future changing of ageing population by many researches.



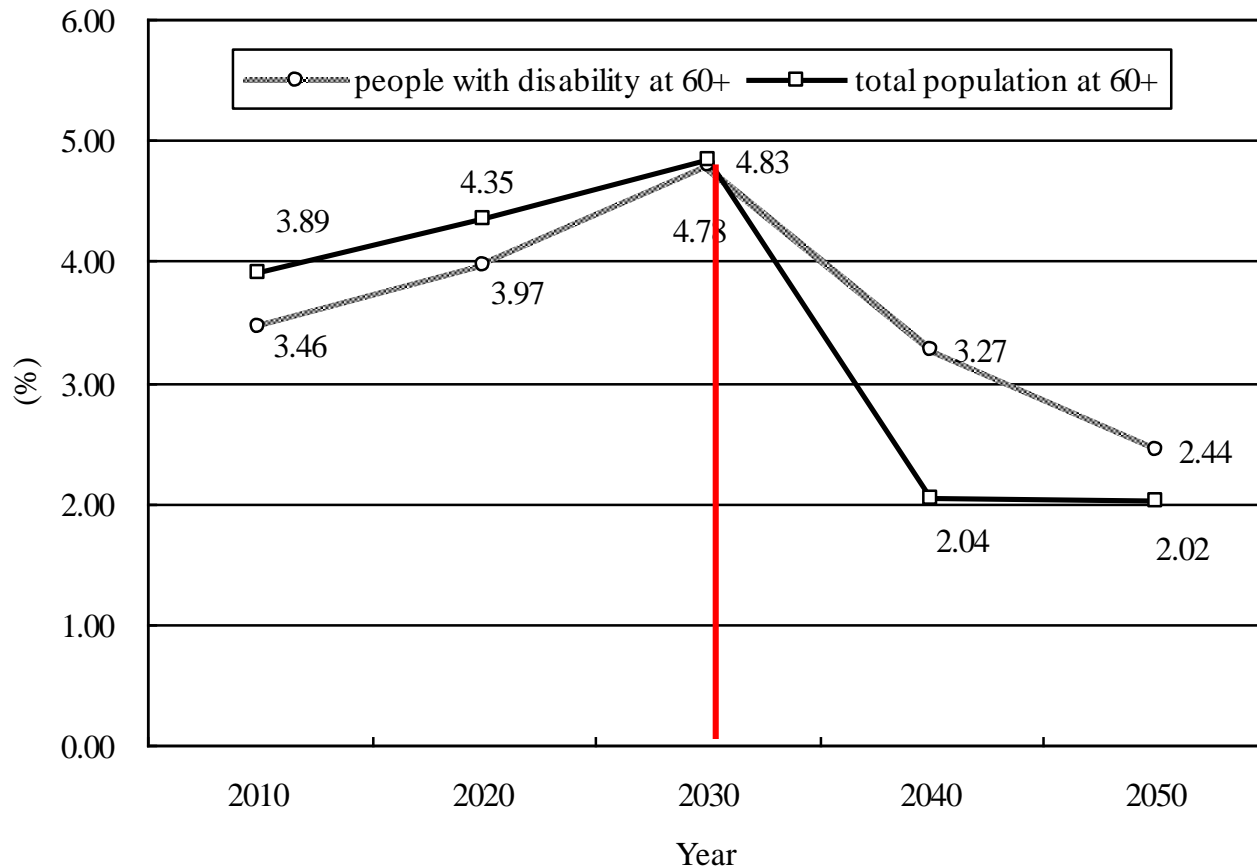
1987



2006

- China is experiencing a process of population ageing of PwDs

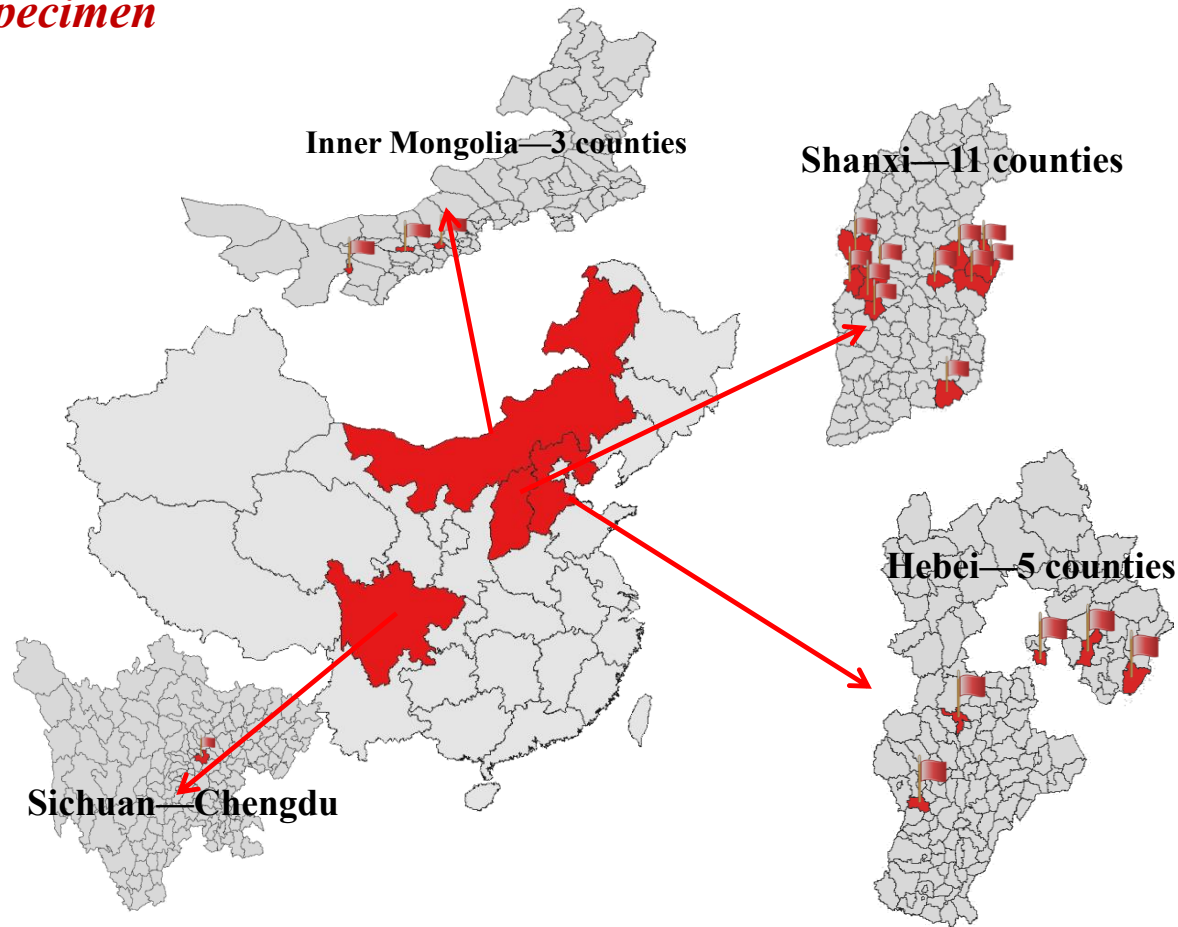
## Annually average growth rate of older adults and older adults with disability (2006-2050)



Establishing the *disabilities*  
*storage bank* and *intelligent*  
*database system*

# Disabilities storage bank (*Congenital disability*)

*The intelligent, information-based biological information and environmental specimen*

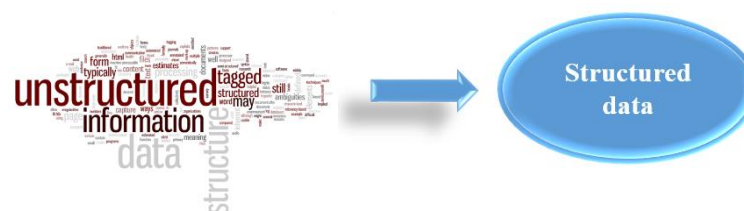
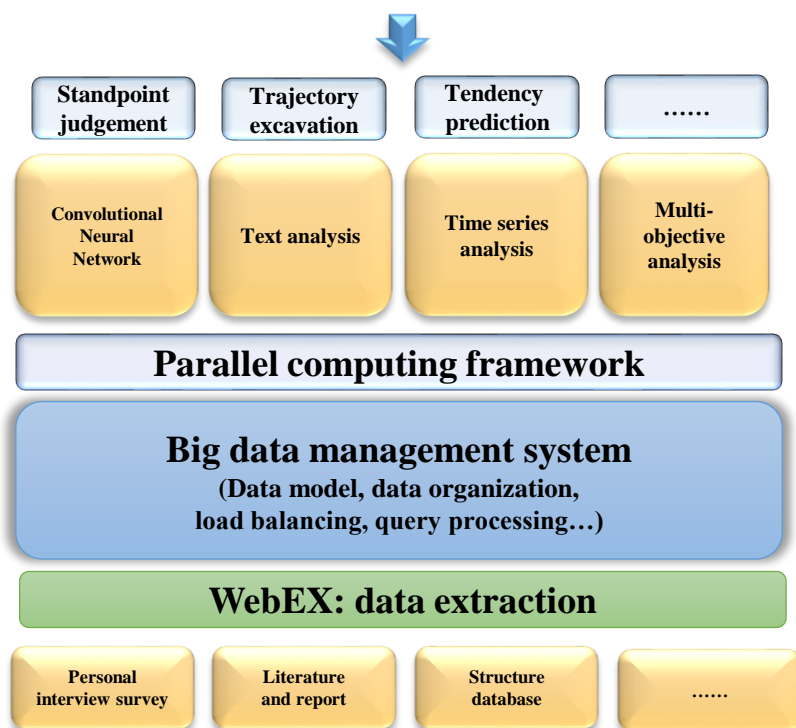


# *Acquired disability*

## Intelligent database system: extraction disability data

### DATAI-WebEX

#### Intelligent database system platform



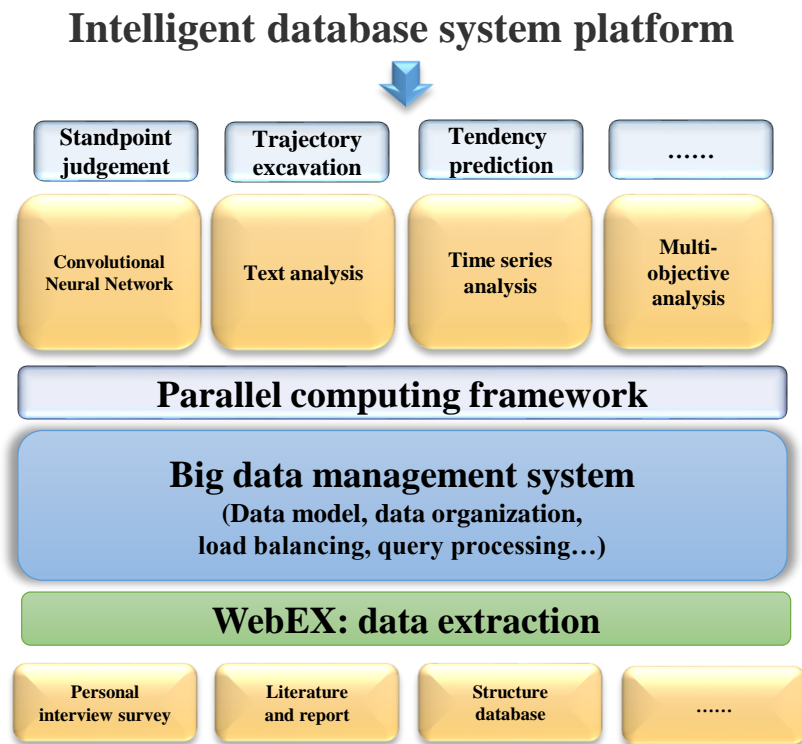
Accurately description the characteristics of unstructured data  
Actively learning for the change in data pattern  
Extraction for structured information effectively



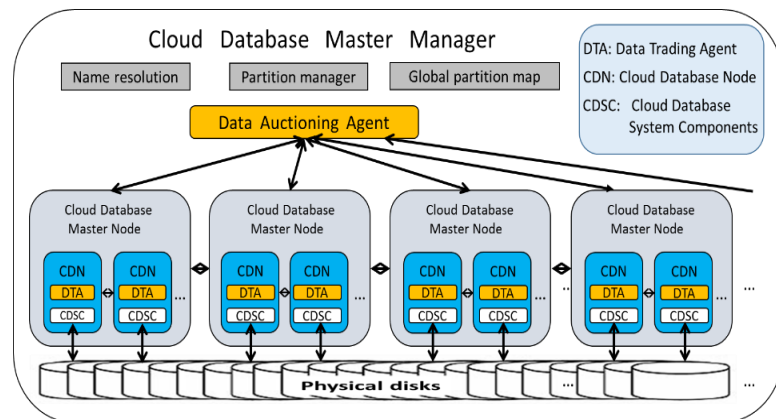


# *Acquired disability*

## Cloud database manager: disability data management



The speed of data inquiry are maximize  
Data transmission costs are minimized



It provides large-scale disability data information and efficient resource guarantee for the sustainability of disability research in China



# *Internationalization and standardization* of disability statistic work

# Internationalization and standardization

*Disabled-themed Events  
during the 22<sup>nd</sup> APEC  
Economy Leader's Week*

*Disability: integrate into  
society and enjoy the  
fruits of economic and  
social development*



Forum on “Equal Access, Inclusive Development”

# Internationalization and standardization

表1 华盛顿工作小组残疾状况量表短表(WGSS)中文版

导语: 为了解健康问题是否给您的某些活动带来困难, 请您回答以下问题。

1. 即使戴眼镜, 您看清东西也有困难吗?	4. 您在记住事物或集中注意力方面有困难吗 (例如, 遗忘事或爱走神)?
(1). 没有困难	(1). 没有困难
(2). 有些困难	(2). 有些困难
(3). 非常困难	(3). 非常困难
(4). 完全看不见	(4). 完全做不到
2. 即使戴上听器, 您听清声音也有困难吗?	5. 您在生活自理方面有困难吗 (例如, 自己洗澡或穿衣)?
(1). 没有困难	(1). 没有困难
(2). 有些困难	(2). 有些困难
(3). 非常困难	(3). 非常困难
(4). 完全听不见	(4). 完全无法沟通
3. 您走路或上下楼梯有困难吗?	6. 您使用日常语言和他人沟通有困难吗 (例如, 正常理解或表达)?
(1). 没有困难	(1). 没有困难
(2). 有些困难	(2). 有些困难
(3). 非常困难	(3). 非常困难
(4). 完全做不到	(4). 完全无法沟通

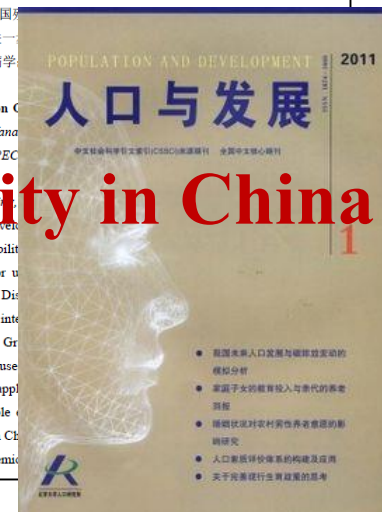
联合国华盛顿小组残疾/功能状况量表中文版  
郭超<sup>1</sup>, 罗雅楠, 丁若溪, 赵艺皓, 李君, 郑晓瑛\*  
100871 北京大学人口研究所/北京大学亚太经合组织健康科学研究院 (APEC-PKU HeSAY)  
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【摘要】随着全球经济和社会快速变化和全球人口急剧老龄化, 残疾已经成为 WHO 优先关注的全球卫生问题之一。残疾统计是了解残疾基本状况, 制定相应预防措施的基础, 而以国际通用的量表和指标进行残疾调查则是来获得具有国际可比性的残疾流行病学数据的基础。本文对目前国际残疾测量通用的联合国华盛顿小组残疾状况量表短表和功能状况长表进行中文版制定, 以期推动其在我国残疾数据的收集和残疾统计工作的进一步开展。

【关键词】残疾; 残疾流行病学

The Chinese Version of Washington Group on Disability Statistics Short Set of Questions  
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【Abstract】With the rapid development of the global economy and society and the rapid aging of the global population, disability has become a global health issue that WHO prioritizes. Disability statistics are the basis for understanding the basic situation of disability and formulating corresponding preventive measures. Disability surveys using internationally standardized scales and indicators are the basis for obtaining internationally comparable disability epidemiological data. This article describes the development of the Chinese version of the Washington Group Short Set of Questions and the Long Set of Questions, in order to promote their application in the collection of disability data and disability statistics work in China.

【Keywords】Disability; Epidemiology



Updated Chinese version of WG short set and extended questions on disability

Published in extremely important Chinese journal in coming

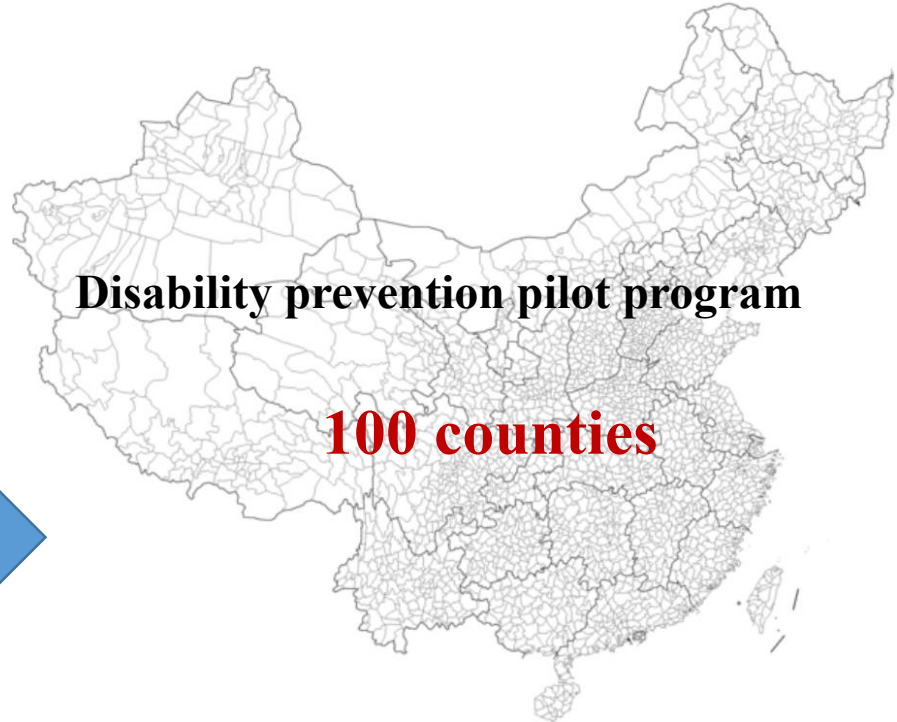
## In future

表1 华盛顿工作小组绩效度量量规表 (WGSS) 中文版	
<p>导语：为了了解您遇到的问题及分析您遇到的某些问题来表明，请回答以下问题：</p>	
<p>1. 抑或是被疑，您是否清楚有否有罪呀？</p> <p>(1). 没有罪呀</p> <p>(2). 有他罪呀</p> <p>(3). 非有罪呀</p> <p>(4). 完全听不见</p>	<p>4. 您在处理事物及案件中注重方面有罪呀吗 (例如，是否事或爱失神)？</p> <p>(1). 没有罪呀</p> <p>(2). 有他罪呀</p> <p>(3). 非有罪呀</p> <p>(4). 完全听不见</p>
<p>2. 抑或是被疑，您听清声音也有罪呀吗？</p> <p>(1). 没有罪呀</p> <p>(2). 有他罪呀</p> <p>(3). 非有罪呀</p> <p>(4). 完全听不见</p>	<p>5. 您在表达自我想法方面有罪呀吗 (例如，自己混乱或重复)？</p> <p>(1). 没有罪呀</p> <p>(2). 有他罪呀</p> <p>(3). 非有罪呀</p> <p>(4). 完全听不见</p>
<p>3. 您是否表达上下楼梯有罪呀吗？</p> <p>(1). 没有罪呀</p> <p>(2). 有他罪呀</p> <p>(3). 非有罪呀</p> <p>(4). 完全听不见</p>	<p>6. 您在处理日常事务与他人沟通有罪呀吗 (例如，是否理解或表达是)？</p> <p>(1). 没有罪呀</p> <p>(2). 有他罪呀</p> <p>(3). 非有罪呀</p> <p>(4). 完全无法沟通</p>

## The Chinese version of WG short set and extended questions on disability

[illegible]

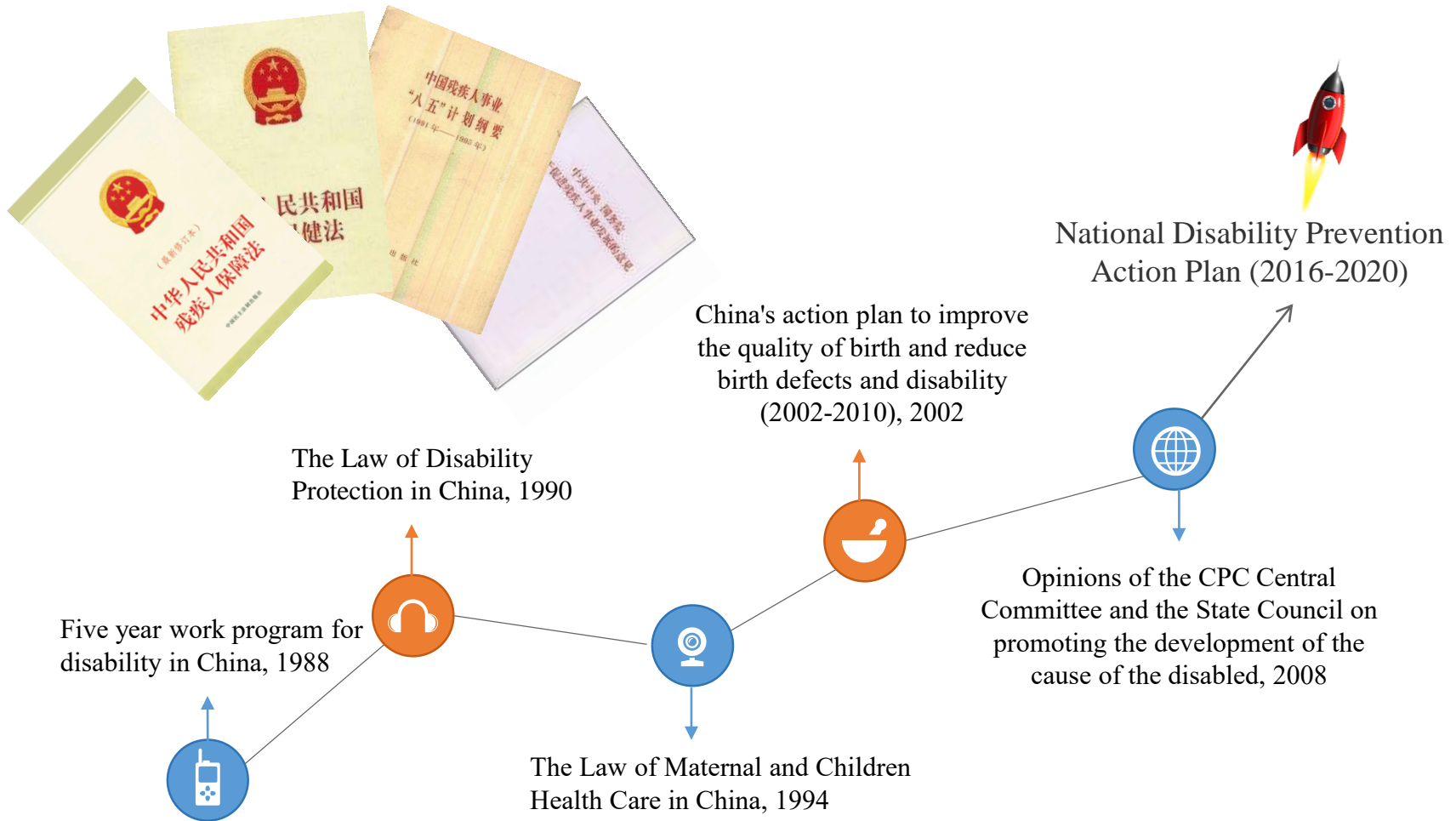
## Updated other WG questions into Chinese version



**Plan to use WG questions in 100 counties disability prevention pilot program to exam their reliability and validity in China**

# Low cost of *disability prevention and intervention program*

# Important disability policies in China

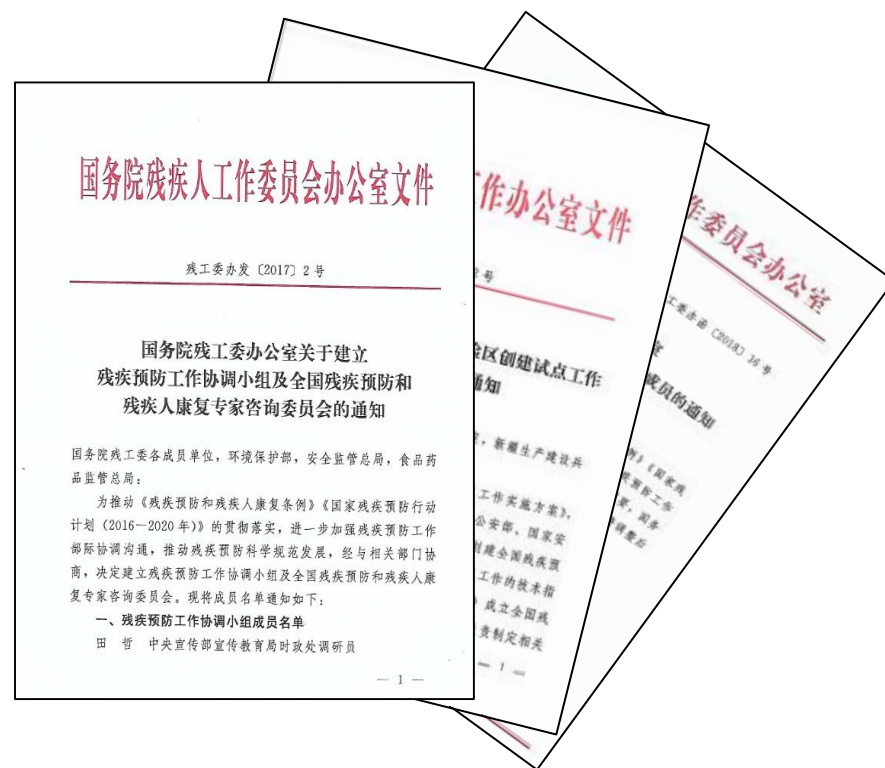




# Disability prevention and intervention

*APEC-PKU Health Science Academy, Peking University (HeSAY) / Institute of Population Research, Peking University was appointed as the experts group leader of by the State Council, PRC and China Disabled Persons' Federation.*

- ▶ 《国家残疾预防行动计划（2016-2020年）》  
“National Disability Prevention Action Plan (2016-2020) of China”
- ▶ 国务院《残疾预防和残疾人康复条例》  
“Regulation of Disability Prevention and Rehabilitation” by the State Council of China
- ▶ 《关于加快发展康复辅助器具产业的若干意见》  
“Several Opinions on Accelerating the Development of Rehabilitation Aids Industry of China”



# National Disability Prevention Action Plan (2016-2020)



## Prevention at three levels

### Primary Prevention

*National Day of disability prevention*

1<sup>ST</sup>: 2017/08/25

NCD caused disability

Injury caused disability

### Secondary Prevention

Prenatal/neonatal diseases/NCD screening

### Tertiary Prevention

Every disability has rehabilitation services

**By 2020,**

1. The number of production safety accidents and casualties decreased by more than 10 percent.
2. The mortality rate of 10,000 vehicles decreased by 6 percent when road traffic safety management was strengthened.
3. The rate of cataract surgery is increasing over 2000.



# Birth Defects Intervention Pilot Program

## *Healthy Growth Project: 4 Counties in Shanxi*



### *Effectiveness of Folic Acid Fortified Flour for Prevention of Neural Tube Defects*

The risk of NTDs had dropped down 68.2%;

The disease burden of NTDs had dropped down 58.5%;

The scale of NTDs affected household had dropped down 21000 from 2002- 2004.

# National Comprehensive Pilot Program for Disability Prevention (*100 counties, China*)



Establishing and improving the organizational management system and working mechanism for disability prevention.

Implement the comprehensive prevention and intervention measures for disability to effectively control the occurrence and development of disability.



Establishing a disability reporting system form an unified disability information management system, and improving the standards for disability prevention

# Pilot Project for National Comprehensive Pilots for Disability Prevention (100 counties in China)



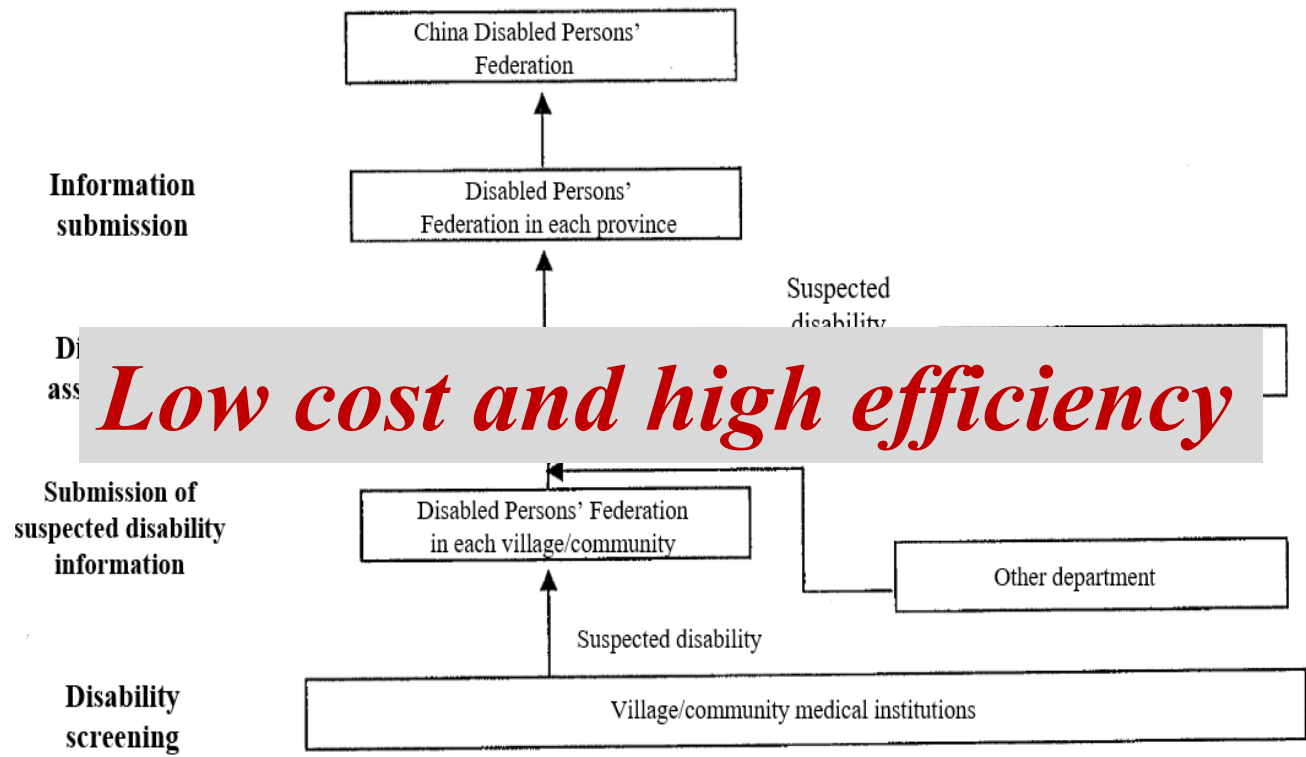
# Low cost of disability prevention pilot program



**Decreasing the economy and time cost of pilot program**

Maintain the accuracy of data extraction, improving the extraction efficiency, reducing the cost of comprehensive intervention on disability prevention.

# *Vertical* disability reporting system



After achievement the success of pilot program, the model of vertical disability reporting system application can be formed and then rolled out nationally.



# Extending the disability prevention pilot model

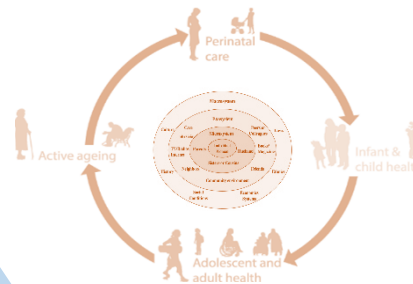
*Enabling everyone to be involved in health, share health, and be responsible for health*



Constructing the work platform of prenatal screening and prenatal diagnosis information; establishing a 0 to 6 years old children's disability screening management mechanism; setting up the defense work of chronic disease, infectious disease, and mental illness; strengthening the precise treatment and rehabilitation services.

## National Disability Prevention Action Plan (2016-2020)

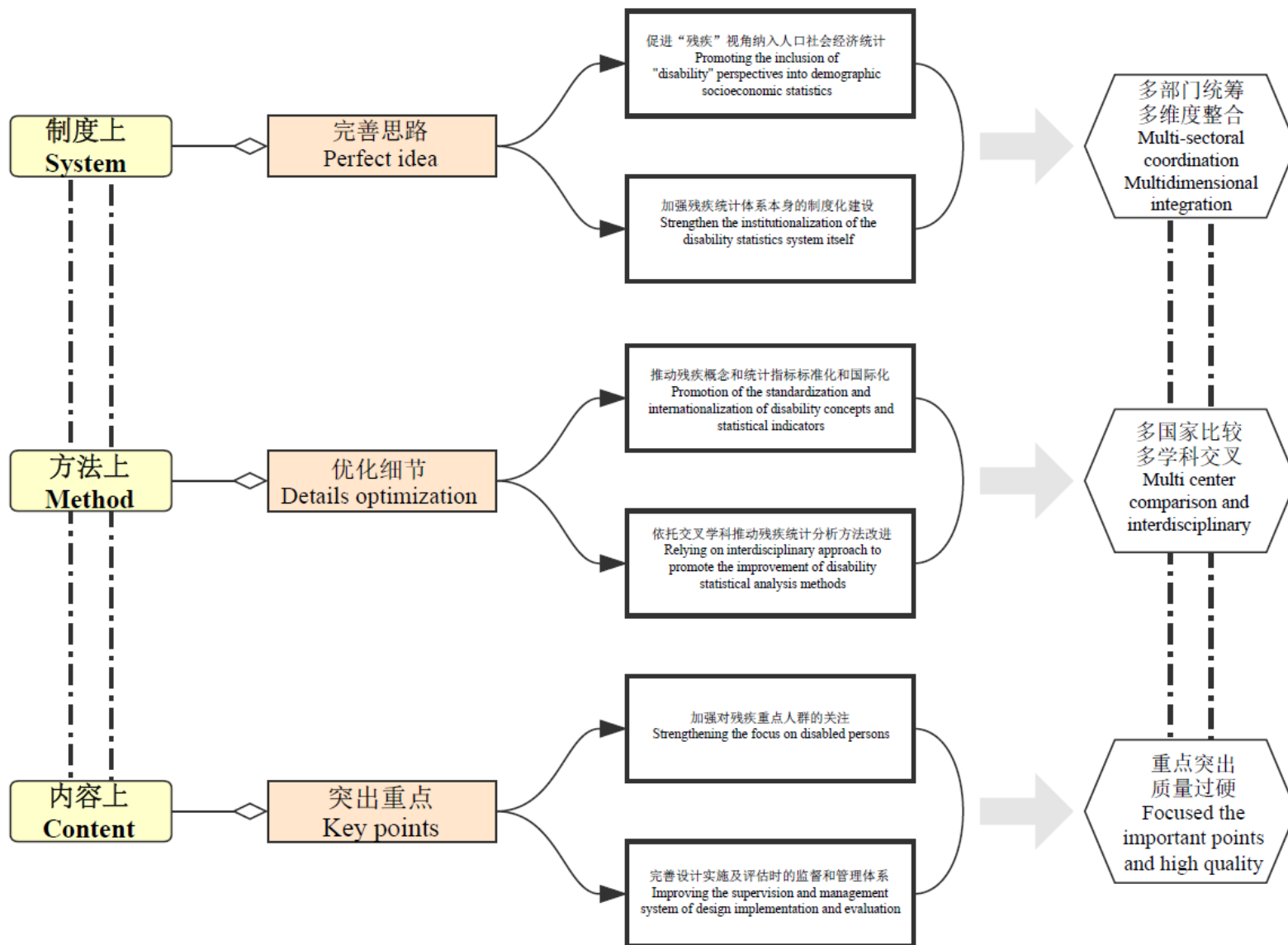
Perfecting the disability prevention work system; enhancing the awareness and ability of disability prevention; decreasing the disability incidence into a low level.



## Healthy China 2030

*Everyone to be involved in health, share health, and be responsible for health*

# Future direction of disability statistics in China



**HeSAY**



**THANKS**

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