

HeSAY



Disability Statistical Surveys and Policies in China

Xiaoying Zheng
(xzheng@pku.edu.cn)

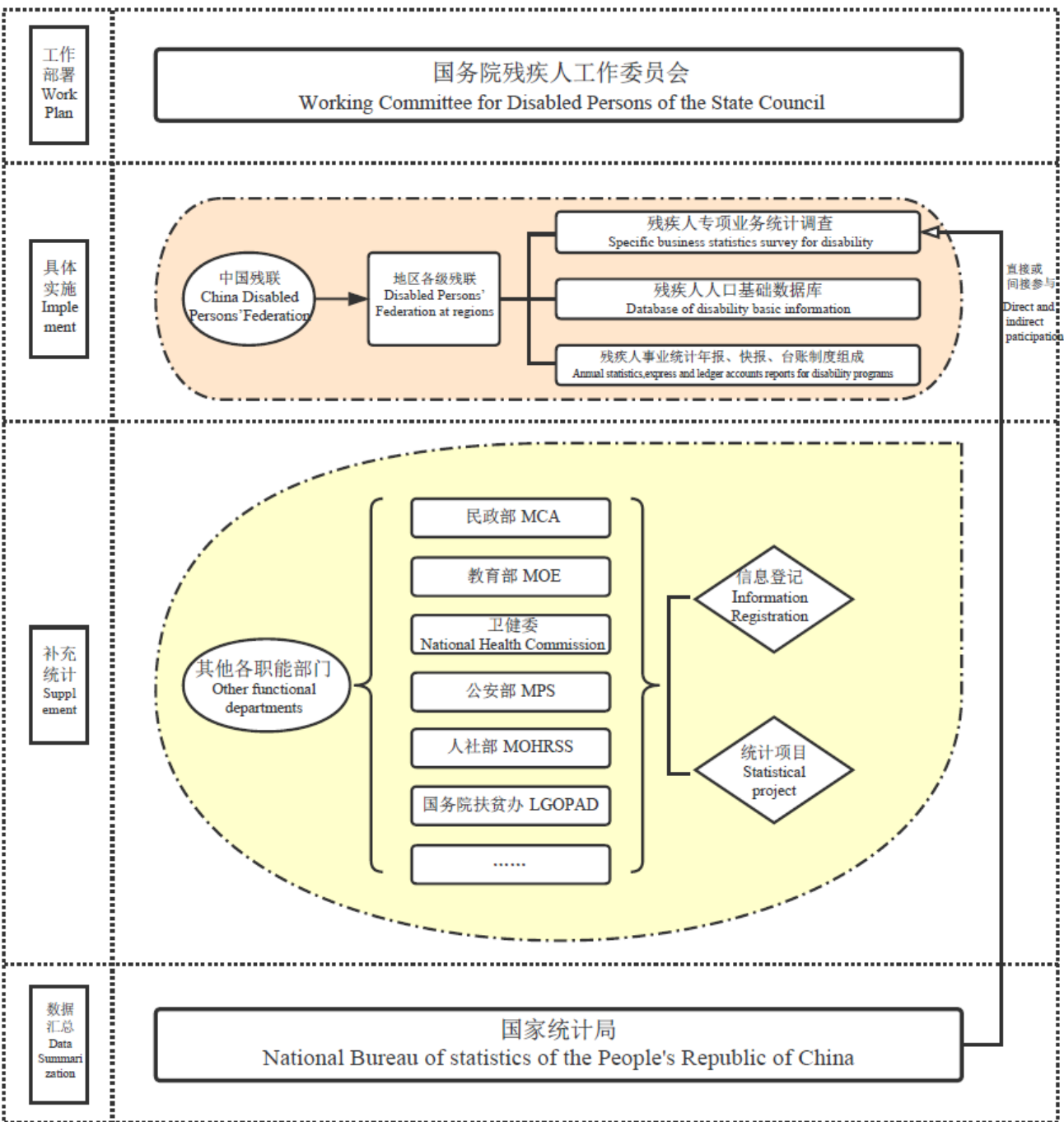
Dean of APEC-PKU Health Science Academy (HeSAY) ,
Director of Institute of Population Research, Peking University

25th Sept., 2019

Disability Statistical Surveys in China

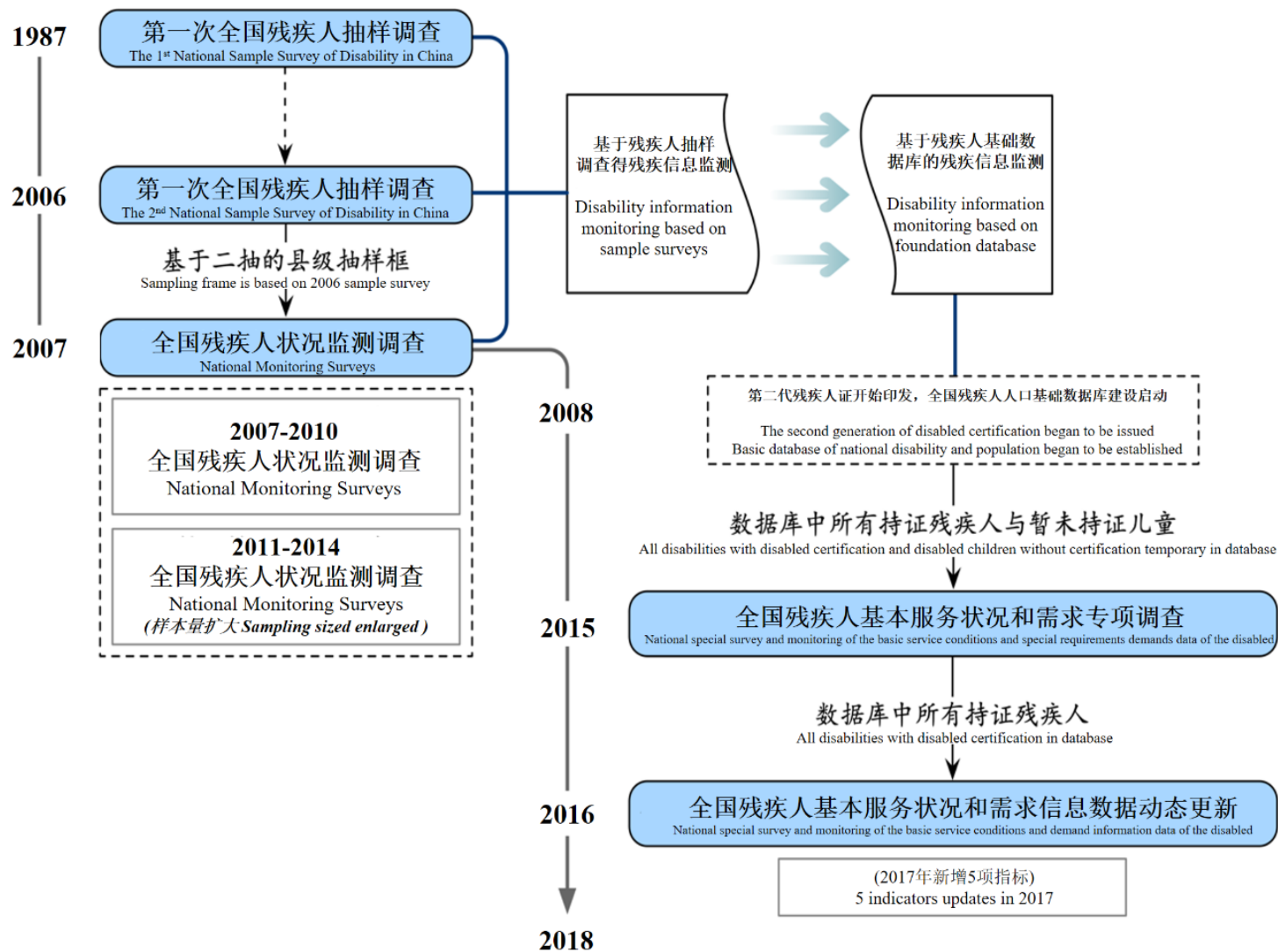
中国残疾统计系统

Chinese disability statistical system



中国人口残疾统计调查

Disability Statistical Surveys in China



全国残疾人抽样调查

National Sample Surveys in China

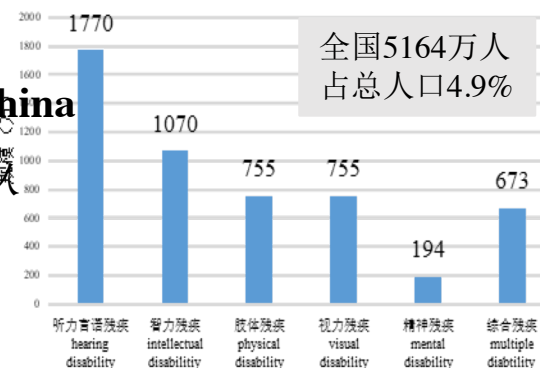
1987

第一次全国残疾人抽样调查

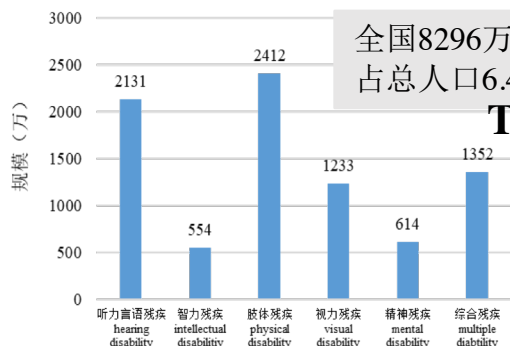
The First National Sample Survey of Disability in China

29个省, 424个县, 3,169调查小区, 36.96万户, 157.93万人
 29 Provinces, 424 Counties, 3,169 communities, 369,800 households, 1,579,314 samples

1987年各类残疾人口规模
 Different Types of Disability Scale in 1987



2006年各类残疾人口规模
 Different Types of Disability Scale in 2006



第二次全国残疾人抽样调查

The Second National Sample Survey of Disability in China

31个省, 734个县, 3,196调查小区, 77.18万户, 252.61万人
 31 Provinces, 734 Counties, 3,169 survey units, 771,800 households, 2,526,145 samples

2006

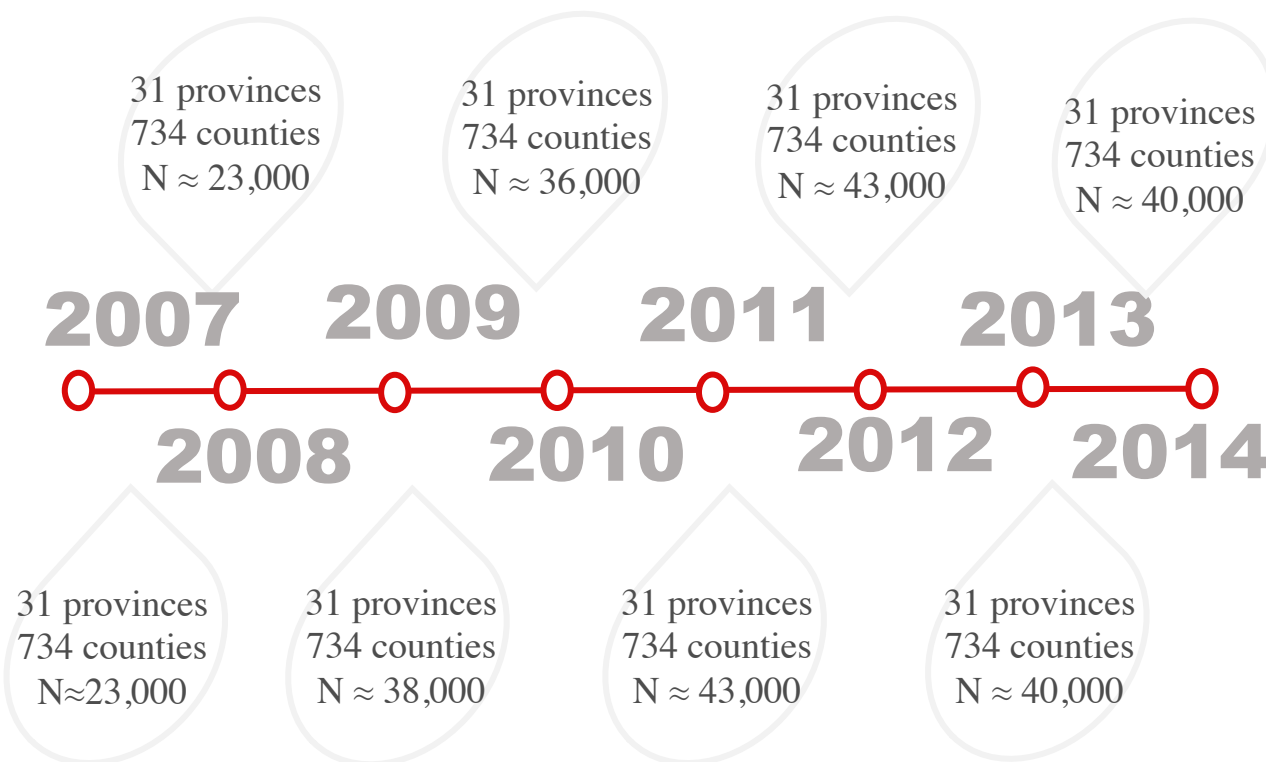
全国残疾人状况监测调查

National Monitoring Surveys for Disability in China

调查内容

Investigation contents

个体及家庭特征
Characteristics of individual and family
死亡信息
Information of death
社会经济状况
Socioeconomic conditions
社会保障
Social insurance
医疗康复服务
Medical and Rehabilitation Service
法律援助
legal assistance
环境
Environment
社区状况
Community environment



全国残疾人基本服务状况和需求专项调查/数据动态更新

National special survey and monitoring of the basic service conditions and demand information data for the disabled

2015

全国残疾人基本服务状况
和需求专项调查

National special survey and monitoring of the basic service conditions and special demand for the disabled

2016-2018

全国残疾人基本服务状况
和需求信息数据动态更新

National special survey and monitoring of the basic service conditions and demand information data for the disabled

3000万全国持证残疾人和部分暂未办理残疾人证的儿童
30,000,000 disabilities with disabled certification and part of disability children without disabled certification temporary

调查样本扩容

Sample size enlarged

2017-2014 → 2015-2018
N=30000 N=30,000,000

风险因子扩容

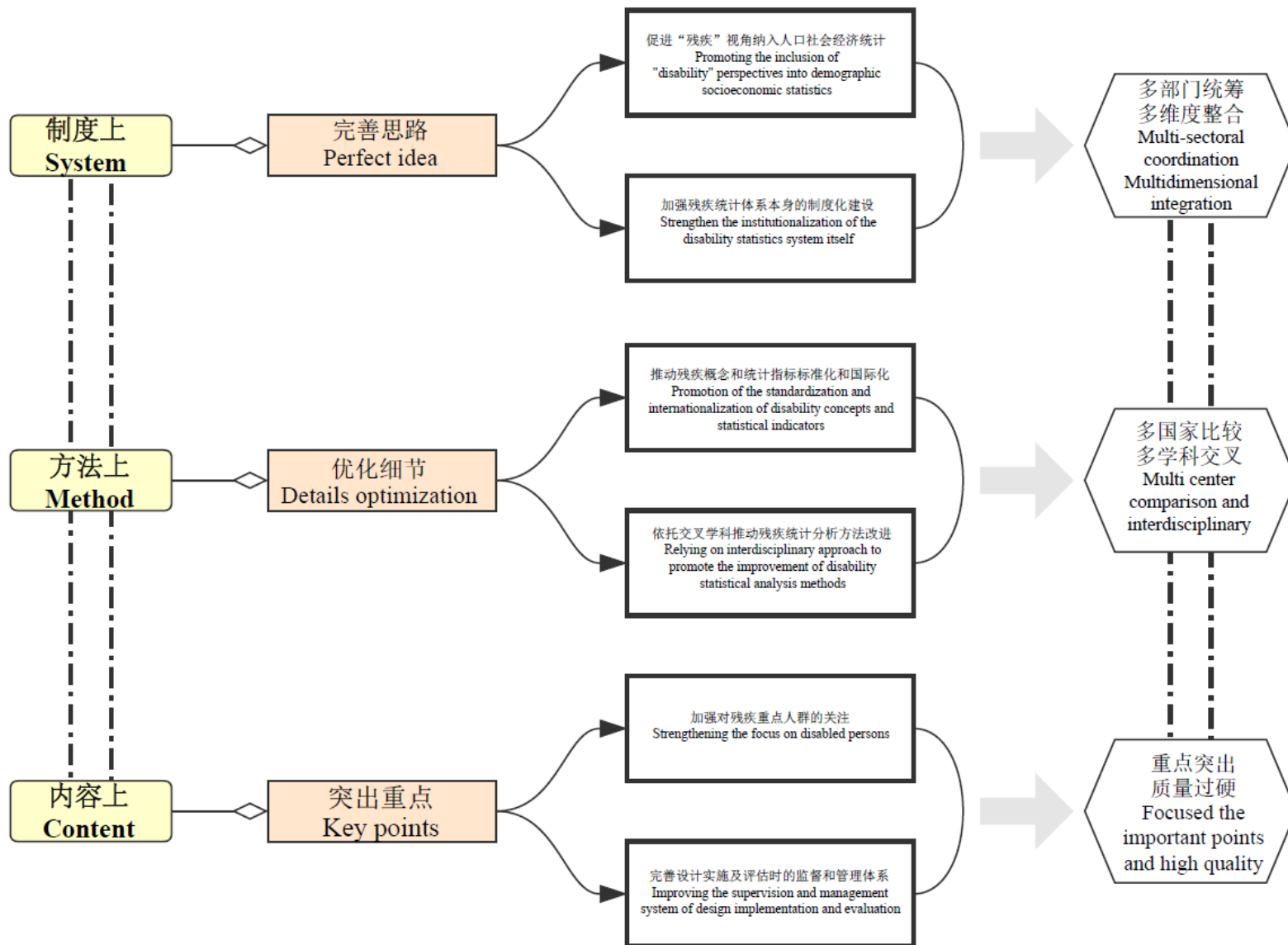
Investigation contents enlarged

个体及家庭特征
Characteristics of individual and family
社会经济状况
Socioeconomic conditions
社会保障
Social insurance

文化体育活动参与
Participation in cultural and sports activities
无障碍改造
Barrier-free renovation
医疗康复服务
Medical and Rehabilitation Service

未来方向

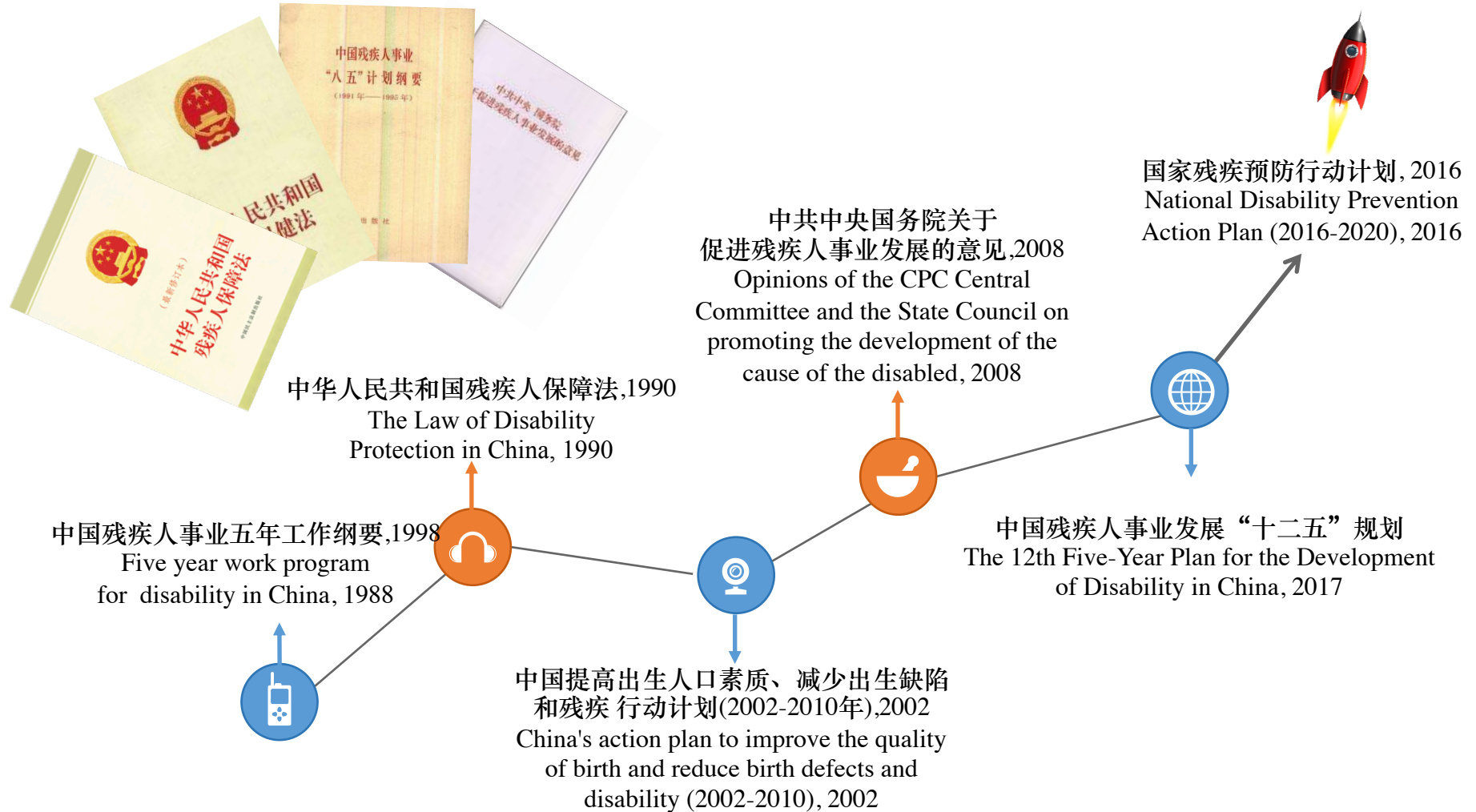
Future direction



Disability Policies in China

中国残疾政策的重要变革

Important disability policies in China



中国残疾政策的进一步完善 Improvement of disability policies

多个残疾防控政策相继出台

A series of disability prevention and control policies have been implemented

2016

**国家残疾预防
行动计划**

**National Disability
Prevention Action
Plan (2016-2020),
2016**

进一步完善我国残疾
预防工作顶层设计
Promoting the top-level
design of disability
prevention in China

2017

**残疾预防和残疾
人康复条例**

**Disability prevention
and rehabilitation
regulations**

发展残疾预防和残
疾人康复事业
Developing disability
prevention and
rehabilitation

2018

**国务院关于建立
残疾儿童康复救
助制度的意见**

**Opinions of the state
council on establishing
the rehabilitation and
assistance system for
disabled children**

完善残疾儿童康复工作
Improving the rehabilitation
for disabled children

北京大学APEC健康
科学研究院被任命为
多项国家残疾政策的
专家指导小组，发挥
重要智库作用

*APEC-PKU HeSAY
was appointed as the
leader of expert
advisor groups for a lot
of disability policies
and also the think tank.*

中国残疾政策的进一步完善

Improvement of disability policies

自2016年起，为落实国家残疾预防行动计划，中国多部门联合试点建立残疾预防综合试验区工作（100个县），覆盖出生缺陷、疾病、伤害、残疾康复、残疾报告制度建设等防治干预领域。

Since 2016, in order to implement the *National Disability Prevention Action Plan*, China has set up *Pilot Project for National Comprehensive Pilots for Disability Prevention (100 counties)*, covering the prevention and intervention on birth defects, diseases, injuries, disability rehabilitation, disability reporting system and other areas.

APEC-PKU
HeSAY

由北京大学承担开展
Undertake by PKU

《国家残疾预防行动计划
(2016-2020)》落实评估

The implement and assessment for
*National Disability Prevention Action
Plan (2016-2020)*

“全国残疾预防综合试验区”
专家技术服务

Expert Technical Services of National
*Comprehensive Pilot Program for
Disability Prevention*

“全国残疾预防综合试验区试点县 (100个试点县)”

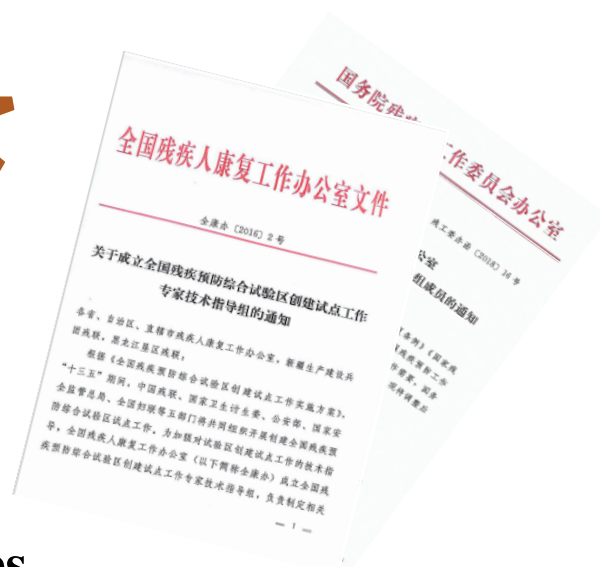
Pilot Project for National Comprehensive Pilots for Disability Prevention(100 counties in China)

HeSAY负责建立工作总体设计与督导

APEC-PKU HeSAY is undertaking the overall design and supervision



“四网联动”的服务模式
Four network linkage service mode



目标 Objectives

- 到2020年，产前筛查覆盖率达到80%以上，建立产前筛查诊断网络

By 2020, the coverage rate of prenatal screening will reach more than 80%, and building a network for prenatal screening and diagnosis

-到2020年，0-6岁残疾儿童筛查率达到85%以上，建立儿童残疾筛查诊断机制

By 2020, the screening rate of disabled children aged 0-6 years old will be over 85%, and establishing a mechanism for screening and diagnosing children's disabilities

-提高残疾预防服务利用率和残疾服务满意度

Improving for the utilization rate of disability prevention and the disability service satisfaction

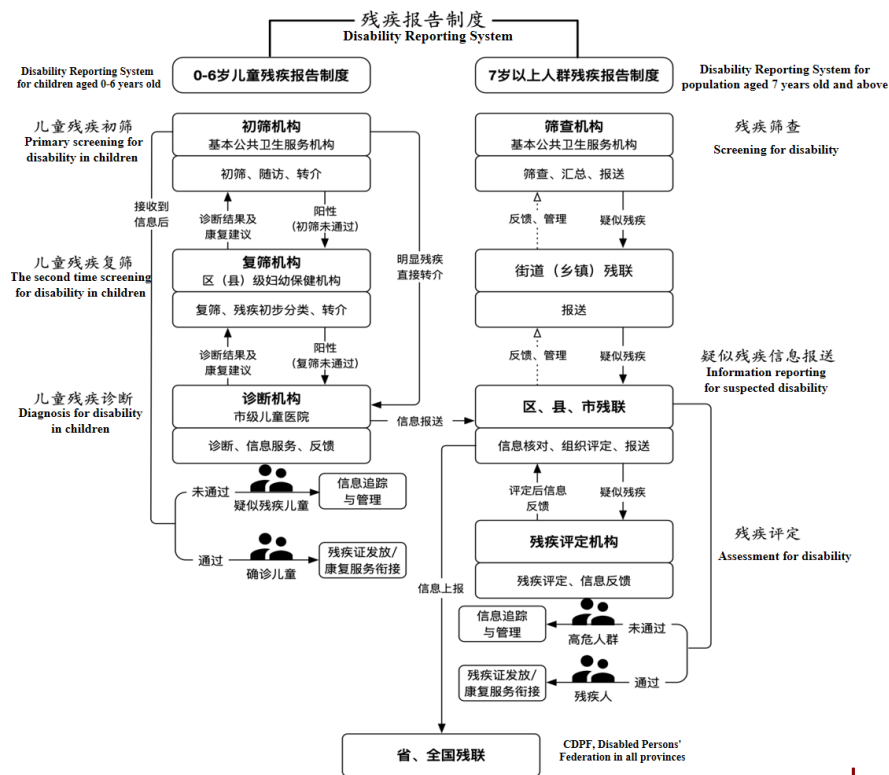
-建立残疾报告制度管理体系，规范残疾信息报告流程

The management system of disability reporting system will be established, and the process of information reporting will be standardized.

中国残疾制度信息化：中国残疾报告制度

Informationization: China's Disability Reporting System

HeSAY率先提出并全面负责
APEC-PKU HeSAY put forward and take full charge of the design



- 形成覆盖全人群残疾报告制度与流程规范
Formed the disability reporting system and process specification covering all population
- 及时、准确、全面掌握试验区残疾发生和致残原因等变化情况
Timely, accurately and comprehensively understanding the changes in disability occurrence and causes of disability in pilot area
- 为完善残疾预防工作提供动态数据支持
Providing dynamic data support for improving disability prevention
- 为智能化、精准化和信息化残疾防控服务体系建设做奠基性贡献
Making a fundamental contribution to the construction of the intelligent, accurate and informationized disability prevention and control service system

中国残疾工作国际化、标准化 Internationalization and standardization



22届APEC领导人会议期间
举办残疾人主题活动

Organized the Disabled-themed Events during
the 22nd APEC Economy Leader's Week



引入WG残疾问卷-中文版
Exporting WG questions
on disability in China

表1 华盛顿工作小组残疾状况调查表 (WGSS) 中文版

导语: 为了了解健康状况及生活困难, 请您填写此调查表。请您回答以下问题。

1. 即使戴眼镜, 您看东西也有困难吗?
(1) 没有困难 (2) 有一点困难 (3) 有困难 (4) 完全看不见
2. 您走路或上下楼梯有困难吗?
(1) 没有困难 (2) 有一点困难 (3) 有困难 (4) 完全不能走
3. 您使用日常语言和别人沟通有困难吗 (例如, 听懂别人说话)?
(1) 没有困难 (2) 有一点困难 (3) 有困难 (4) 完全听不懂
4. 您在生活自理方面有困难吗 (例如, 自己洗澡或穿衣)?
(1) 没有困难 (2) 有一点困难 (3) 有困难 (4) 完全无法自理
5. 您使用日常语言和别人沟通有困难吗 (例如, 听懂别人说话)?
(1) 没有困难 (2) 有一点困难 (3) 有困难 (4) 完全听不懂
6. 您在生活自理方面有困难吗 (例如, 自己洗澡或穿衣)?
(1) 没有困难 (2) 有一点困难 (3) 有困难 (4) 完全无法自理

HeSAY



THANKS

@contact

Dean: Prof. Xiaoying Zheng
(xzheng@pku.edu.cn)

Assistant: Dr. Chao Guo
(APEC-HeSAY@pku.edu.cn)

Web: <http://ipr.pku.edu.cn>

Tel/Fax: +86-10-62751974